

CHURCH HISTORY LITERACY

MARTYRS – PART THREE

Ignatius

Lesson 6

Biblical-Literacy.com

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Abdur Razzak



Abdur Razzak

• One Killed



Abdur Razzak

- **One Killed**
- **30 Injured**





Abdur Razzak

- **One Killed**
- **30 Injured**

“I joined the suicide squad and wanted to be a martyr to establish the law of Allah”

Terrorist :
Dies while
trying to kill
others

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trying to kill
others

Martyr :
Holds
witness even
at the cost of
his/her life

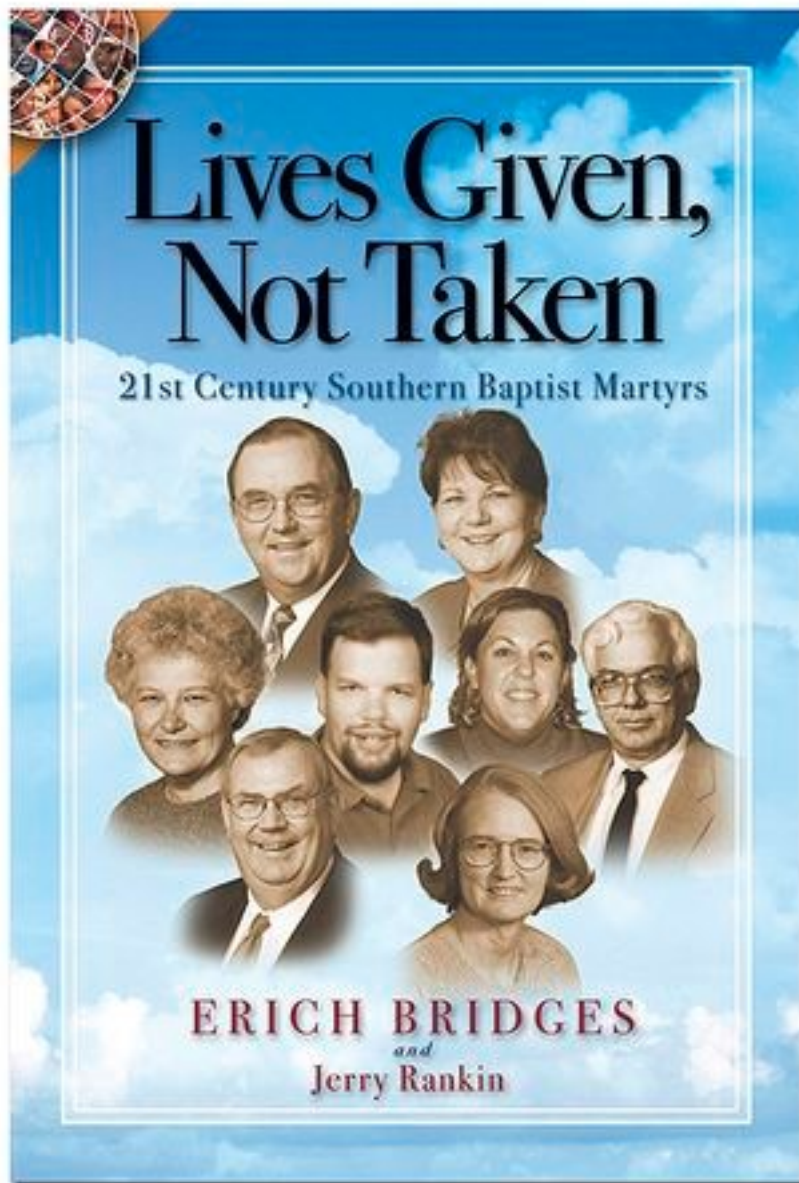


Lives Given, Not Taken

21st Century Southern Baptist Martyrs



ERICH BRIDGES
and
Jerry Rankin



Martyr :
Holds
witness even
at the cost of
his/her life

Ignatius of Antioch

Ignatius of Antioch



Strength

Ignatius of Antioch



Strength



Insight

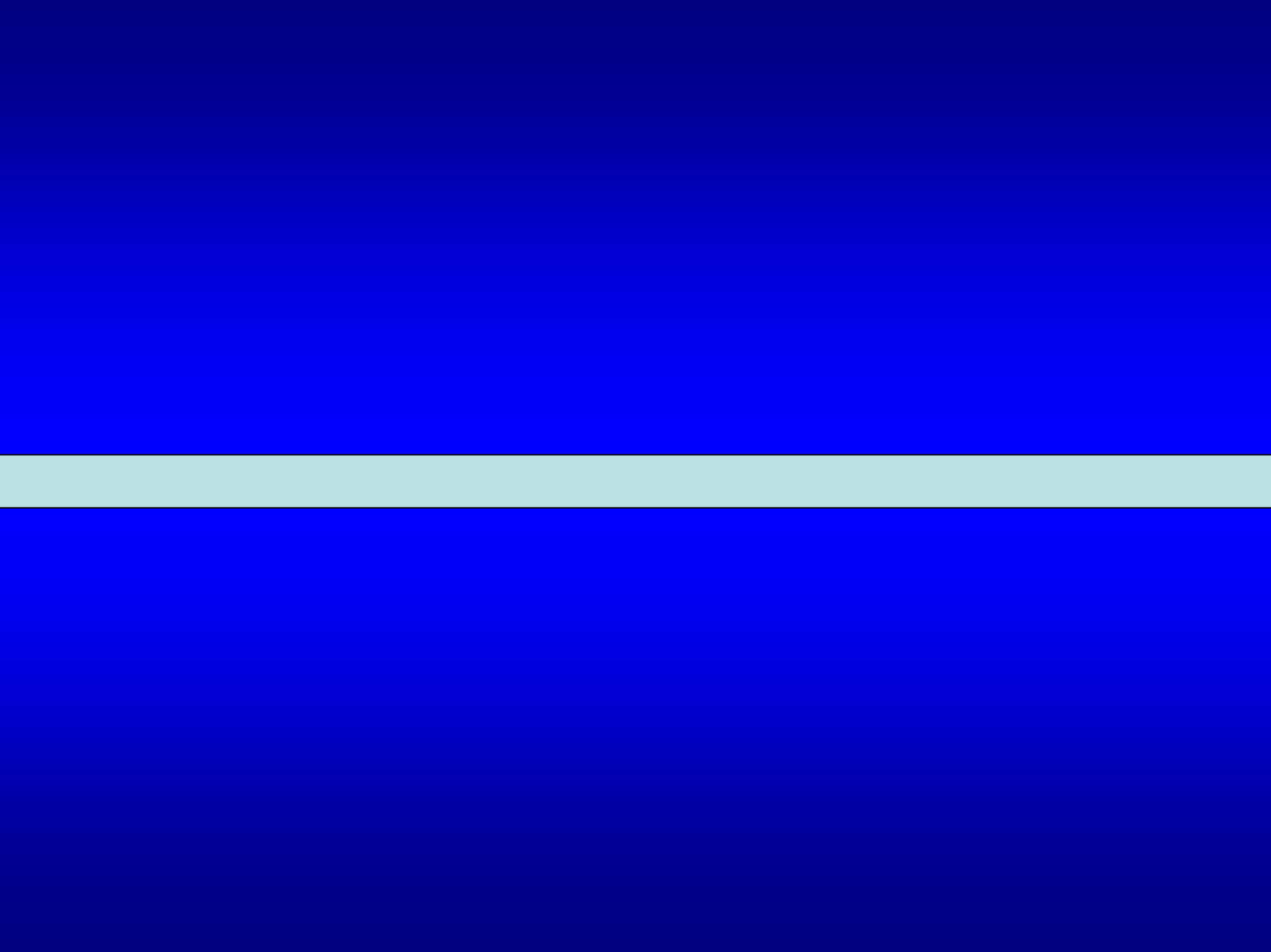
Ignatius of Antioch



Encouragement

Strength

Insight





Church
Established
30

Church
Established
30

A diagram of a balance scale. The left pan is higher and contains a blue box with the text 'Church Established 30'. The right pan is lower and contains a blue box with the text 'Scripture Written 50 - 95'. A horizontal beam connects the two pans, and a central vertical post supports the beam. A blue bracket is positioned below the beam, spanning the distance between the two pans.

Scripture
Written
50 - 95

Church
Established
30

Ignatius
Martyred
110

Scripture
Written
50 - 95

Martyrdom Charges: Atheism

Martyrdom Charges: Atheism

They think the Christians the cause of every public disaster... If the Tiber floods, if the Nile does not send its waters up over the fields, if the heavens give no rain, if there is an earthquake, if there is famine or pestilence, straightway the cry is, "Away with the Christians to the lion!"
(Tertullian, Apology, Ch 40).

Ignatius of Antioch



Ignatius of Antioch



Ignatius of Antioch



Why Rome?

Why Rome?



Ignatius of Antioch



Ignatius of Antioch



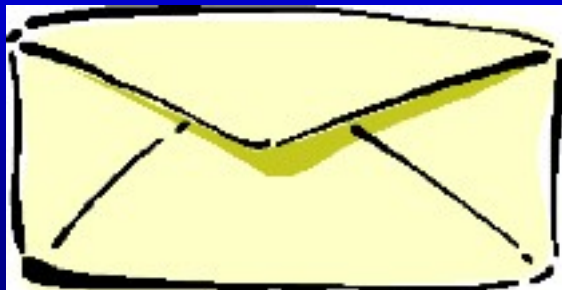
Ignatius of Antioch



Ignatius of Antioch

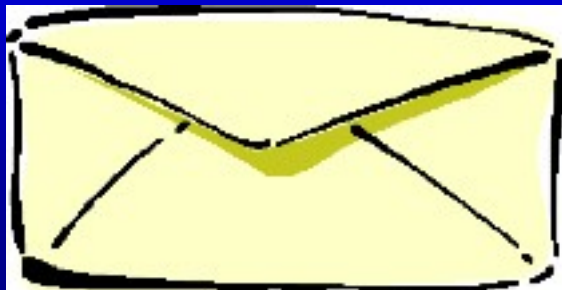


Ignatius of Antioch



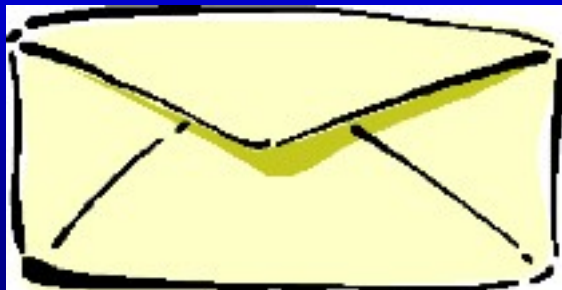
Missed Churches: Ephesus,
Magnesia and Trallia

Ignatius of Antioch



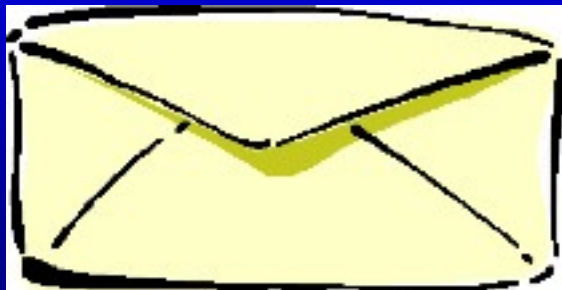
Destination Church: Rome

Ignatius of Antioch



Visited Churches: Smyrna
and Philadelphia

Ignatius of Antioch



Polycarp, Bishop of Smyrna

Ephesians

Ephesians

- Paul: “Blessed with every spiritual blessing ...
predestined
Chosen before the creation of the world”

Ephesians

- Paul: “Blessed with every spiritual blessing ... predestined Chosen before the creation of the world”
- Ignatius: “Blessed with greatness through the fullness of God the Father, predestined before the ages for lasting and unchangeable glory”

Ephesians

- Paul: redeemed “through his blood” forgiven of sins “in accordance with the riches of his grace.”
- Ignatius: “took on new life through the blood of God”

How is Ignatius so familiar
with Paul?

How is Ignatius so familiar
with Paul?

Onesimus

How is Ignatius so familiar
with Paul?

Onesimus

Philemon

Ignatius on Church Structure



Ignatius on Church Structure

Bishop



Ignatius on Church Structure

Bishop

Elders



Ignatius on Church Structure

Bishop

Elders

Deacons



Ignatius on Christian Behavior



Ignatius on Christian Behavior

“It is better to be
silent and be real,
than to talk and not
be real”



Ignatius on Christian Behavior

“It is good to teach, if
one does what one
says.”



Ignatius on Jesus



Ignatius on Jesus

“Jesus the Christ ...
Our God ... conceived
by the virgin Mary
according to God’s
plan both from the
seed of David and of
the Holy Spirit”



Ignatius on Communion



Ignatius on Communion

“the medicine of
immortality ... The
medicine we take in
order not to die but to
live forever in Christ
Jesus”





ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius Dying Instructions:



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius Dying Instructions:

“Pray continually
for the rest of
mankind.”



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius Dying Instructions:

“In response to their anger, be gentle; in response to their errors, be steadfast in the faith;”



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius Dying Instructions:

“In response to their cruelty, be gentle; do not be eager to retaliate”



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius Dying Instructions:

“Farewell in God the Father and in Jesus Christ, our common hope.”

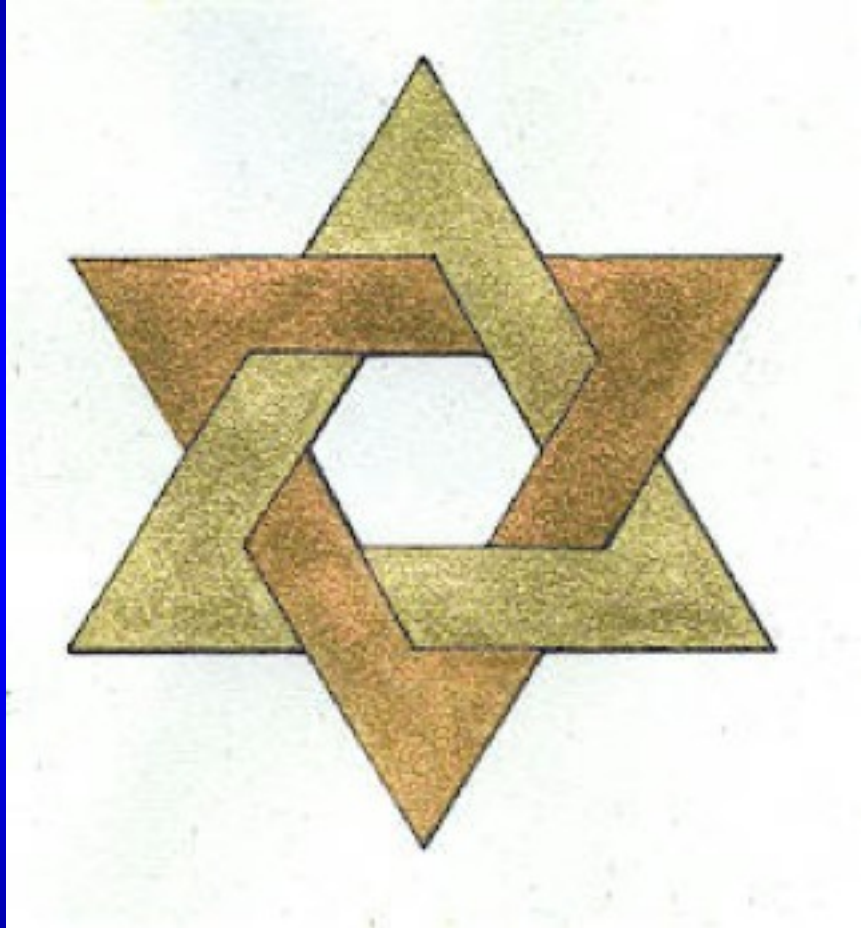
Magnesians

Magnesians

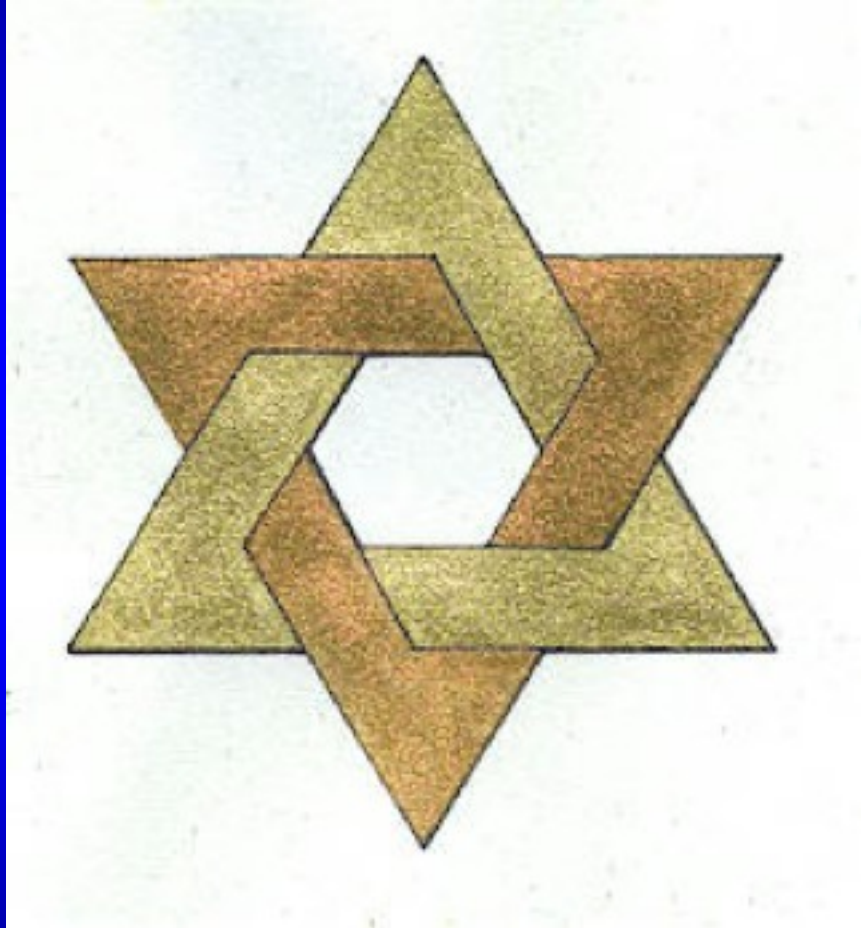
- Paul: “Make every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit... There is one body and one Spirit just as you were called to one hope ... one Lord, one faith, one baptism; one God and Father of all.” (Eph 4:3-6)

Magnesians

- Paul: “Make every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit... There is one body and one Spirit just as you were called to one hope ... one Lord, one faith, one baptism; one God and Father of all.” (Eph 4:3-6)
- Ignatius: “Let there be one prayer, one petition, one mind, one hope, with love and blameless joy, which is Jesus Christ. Run together as to one temple of God, as to one altar, to one Jesus Christ, who came forth from one father and remained with one and returned to one.

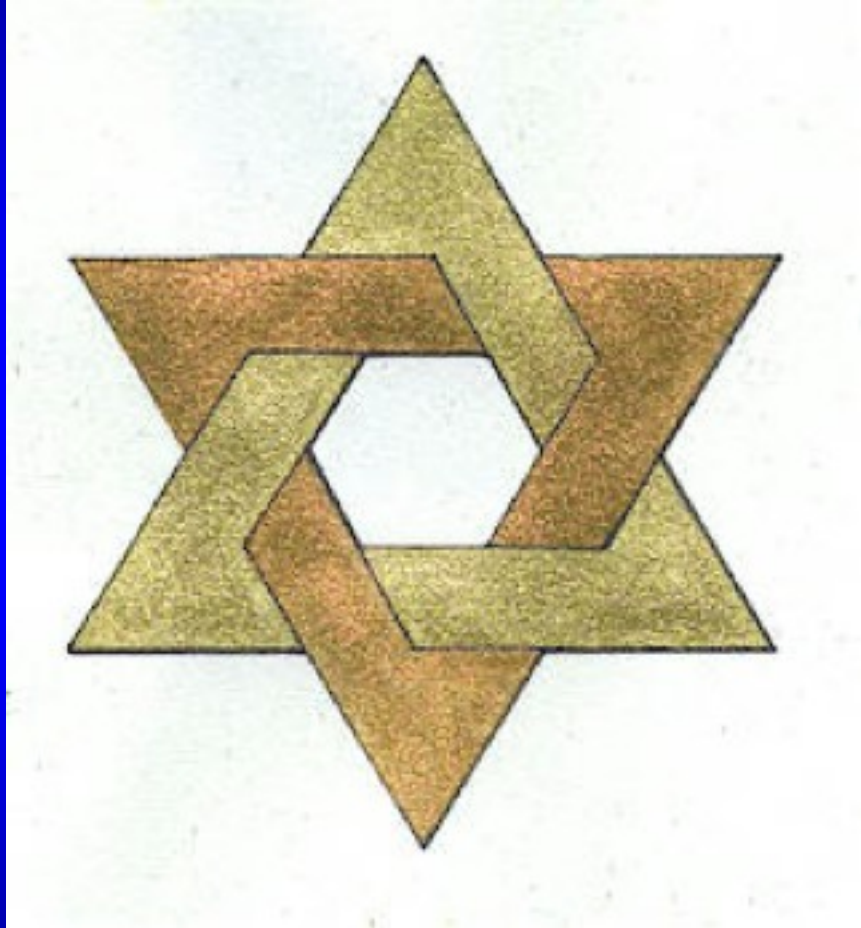


Ignatius on Judaism



Ignatius on Judaism

*“Antiquated
practice”*



Ignatius on Judaism

*“Antiquated
practice”*

“Keeping the
Sabbath” instead
of “the Lord’s day”

Ignatius Dying Request:



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH



Ignatius Dying Request:

“I need your prayer.”

ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Trallian Letter



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius on heresy



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius on heresy

Heresy and worldliness “mixes Jesus Christ with poison.”



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

Ignatius on heresy

If Jesus “suffered in appearance only ...
Why am I in chains?
And why do I want to
fight with wild
beasts?”

Ignatius on heresy

“If that is the case, I
die for no reason;
what is more I am
telling lies about the
Lord.”



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH



ST IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH

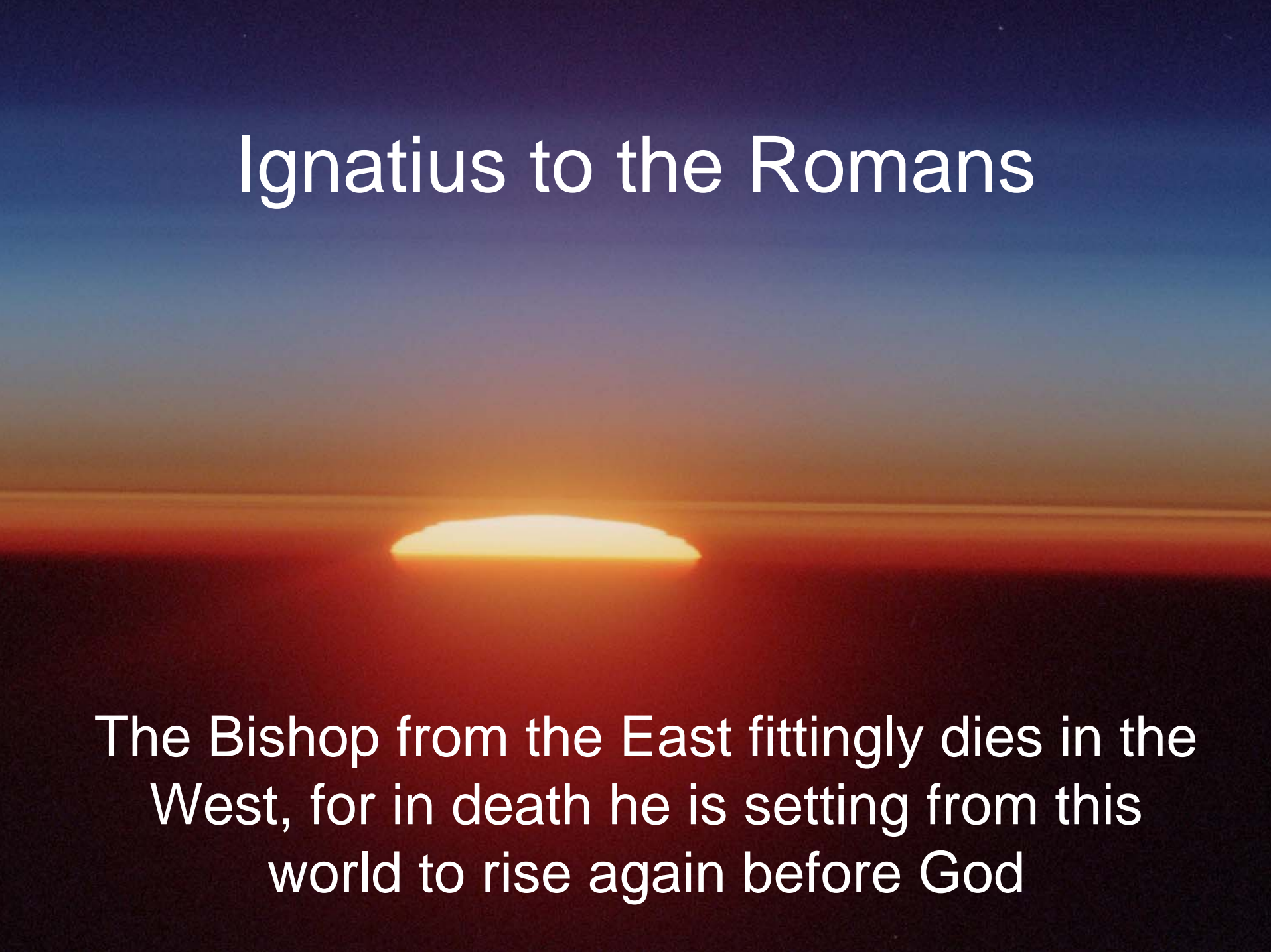
Ignatius on heresy

“Jesus was of the family of David ... was the son of Mary. Jesus really was born, really was persecuted under Pontius Pilate, really was crucified and died, and really was raised from the dead”

Ignatius to the Romans



Ignatius to the Romans



The Bishop from the East fittingly dies in the West, for in death he is setting from this world to rise again before God

Ignatius to the Romans

“I die for God of my own free will. Let me be food for the wild beasts, through whom I can reach God. I am God’s wheat being ground by the teeth of the wild beasts.”

Ignatius to the Romans



Ignatius to the Romans

Paul: “To live is Christ
and to die is gain.”
(Phil 1:21)

Ignatius to the Romans



Paul: "To live is Christ
and to die is gain."
(Phil 1:21)

Ignatius: "It is better
for me to die for Jesus
Christ than to rule
over the earth"



Ignatius to Philadelphian Church

Church Member: “If I do not find it in the archives, I do not believe it in the gospel”

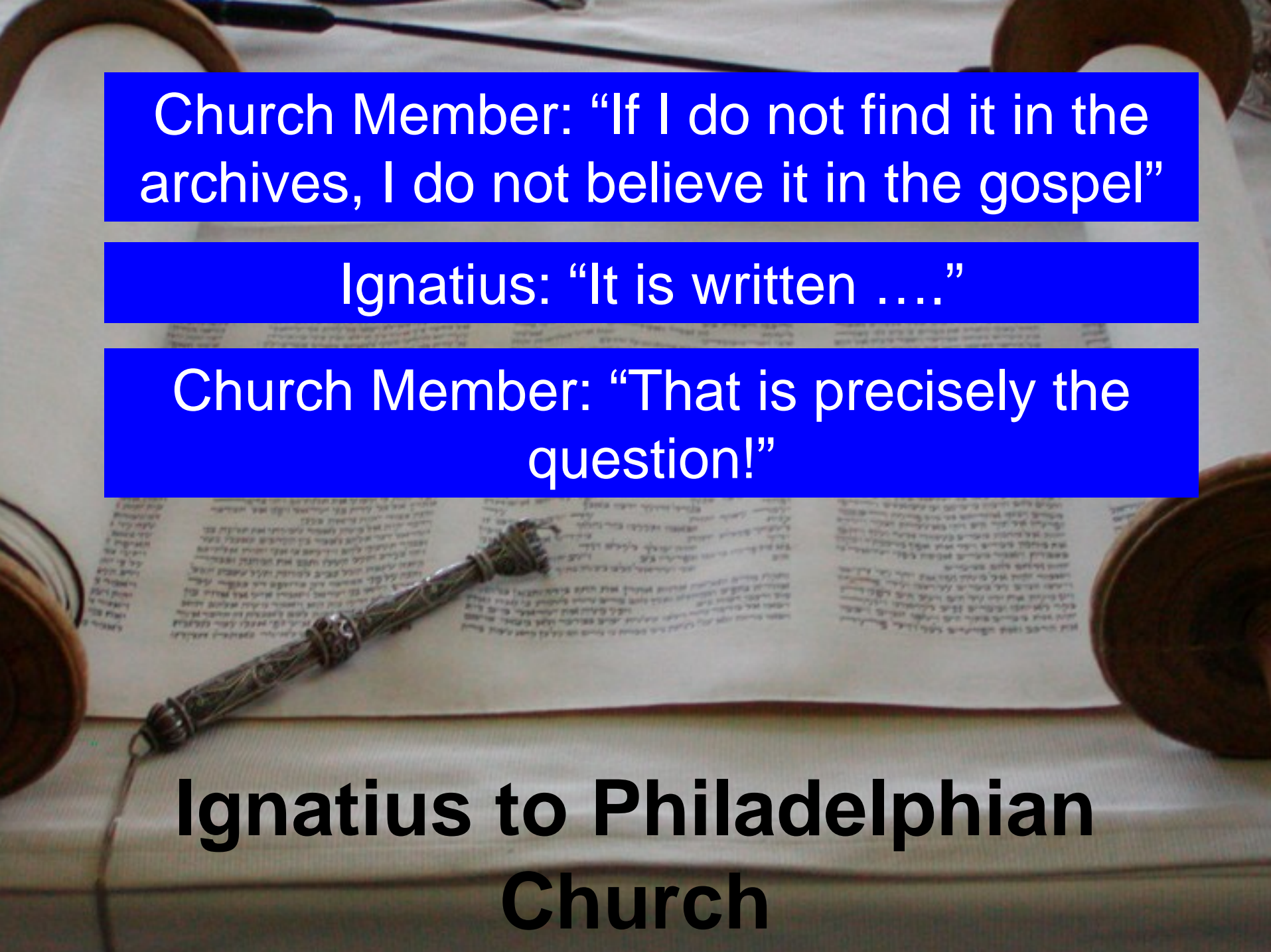
Ignatius to Philadelphian Church

An open manuscript with a quill pen resting on it. The manuscript is open to a page with dense, handwritten text in a single column. The quill pen is positioned diagonally across the page, with its tip pointing towards the bottom left. The background is a light-colored, textured surface, possibly a table or desk. The overall tone is historical and scholarly.

Church Member: “If I do not find it in the archives, I do not believe it in the gospel”

Ignatius: “It is written”

Ignatius to Philadelphian Church

The background of the entire slide is a photograph of an open, aged manuscript. The pages are filled with handwritten text in a dark ink, likely a historical script. A quill pen, with a dark, textured body and a lighter, feathery tip, lies diagonally across the left page. The lighting is soft, highlighting the texture of the parchment and the details of the handwriting. The overall tone is historical and scholarly.

Church Member: “If I do not find it in the archives, I do not believe it in the gospel”

Ignatius: “It is written”

Church Member: “That is precisely the question!”

**Ignatius to Philadelphian
Church**

Church Member: “If I do not find it in the archives, I do not believe it in the gospel”

Ignatius: “It is written”

Church Member: “That is precisely the question!”

Ignatius: “The archives are Jesus Christ, his cross and death and his resurrection and the faith that justifies”

Ignatius to Philadelphian Church

Smyrna (Izmir)



Smyrna (Izmir)

John: Do not be afraid of what you are about to suffer... Be faithful, even to the point of death, and I will give you the crown of life... He who overcomes will not be hurt at all. (Rev. 2:8-11)

Points for Home

1. When God calls you, set your face to the wind and walk (Lk 9:62)

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3. We do not live for this world. We are in this world on our way home (Jn 17:14)
4. Our faith is in a real man, a real God, a real crucifixion, a real resurrection, and a real promise (Heb 12:2-3)